

The most recent example is Mexico's imposition of a 101.1-percent prohibitive duty on red delicious and golden delicious apples. This tariff hike is based on claims by Mexican apple farmers that United States producers are selling apples to Mexico at half the fair price. There is no factual basis for these claims, yet Mexico has successfully closed the United States-Mexico border to apples and cut Washington apple producers off from their largest export market. The administration has pledged to work to resolve this impasse, but the process is likely to be long and hard fought with no guarantee of a solution through the NAFTA or WTO dispute resolution process.

Japan too has continually used protectionist measures to lock Washington apples out of its domestic market. On questionable phytosanitary grounds, Japan has erected barrier after barrier to Washington apples. Under the current protocol for the export of apples to Japan, only red delicious and golden delicious varieties may be shipped to Japan. Since the Japanese market was first opened to United States apples in 1994, Japan has required the cold treatment and fumigation of all United States apples. While scientific data supports the United States contention that this type of treatment is unnecessary, Japan insists on subjecting all additional United States apple varieties to the same costly and time-consuming tests.

Washington's wheat exports also face formidable export barriers. Since 1972, the People's Republic of China has maintained a nontariff barrier on Pacific Northwest wheat affected by TCK smut. Over the past 20 years, the United States has presented Chinese officials with scientific evidence that conclusively shows there is no risk of introducing this smut into China, but the Chinese Government refuses to budge. The continued ban on our wheat only adds to our large and growing trade deficit with China which has already reached \$40 billion.

These are just a few of the most egregious examples of the seemingly endless obstacles to Washington's agricultural exports. The time has come for the U.S. Trade Representative to take quick and decisive action against all nations that engage in unfair trade practices to lock out U.S. agricultural exports. S. 219 will give the administration the tools it needs to do just that. If this legislation can accomplish even half of what the "Special 301" process has done to protect U.S. intellectual property, we will be well on our way to a freer, fairer system of international trade in agriculture.

Mr. President, Washington, and every State in the Nation engaged in agricultural trade will gain if this legislation is signed into law. I commend my colleagues Senators GRASSLEY and DASCHLE for their insight and hard work in devising this intelligent solution to a difficult and pressing problem and am proud to join them as a cosponsor of S. 219.●

TRIBUTE TO CARMEN WARSCHAW

● Mrs. BOXER. Mr. President, I rise today to honor and congratulate Carmen Warschaw on receiving the 1997 Heart of Gold Award from the Medalion Group of the Cedars-Sinai Medical Center.

Through the years, Ms. Warschaw has shown her commitment to the people of Los Angeles, and to the people of California. She has served her community with pride and dignity. I commend her on a job well done, and an honor richly deserved.

Ms. Warschaw has served on many governing boards and commissions, including the California Fair Employment Practices Commission, the National Council of Women, the California State Board of Social Welfare, the Los Angeles County Election Security Commission, and the 1996-97 Los Angeles County Blue Ribbon Budget Task Force. She is currently an active member of the State Central Commission of California.

Ms. Warschaw has also served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, chairperson of the Jewish Community Relations Committee, and National Vice Chairperson of the Anti-Defamation League. She has a long tradition of supporting the arts: She was president of the Los Angeles County Art Museum, a founder of the Civic Light Opera, and a board member of the Truman Library Institute. In 1968, she was a recipient of the prestigious Los Angeles Times Woman of the Year Award.

In addition to these accomplishments and activities, Ms. Warschaw is a mother of two and a grandmother of three.

There are many heroes among us: Men and women who, like Ms. Warschaw, give something back to the world in which they live. They inspire and move us. We may not always know their names, nor recognize their faces, but their goodwill lives on in every life they touch. Their selflessness and courage is an example to us all.

I congratulate Carmen Warschaw once again, for her years of dedication and hard work on behalf of her city, her State, and her country. She is a true hero, and I salute her.●

AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY SCHOLARSHIP

● Mr. COVERDELL. Mr. President, I rise today to commend the American Legion Auxiliary, State of Georgia, and their efforts in assisting educational opportunities for fellow Georgians. Specifically, as it has recently come to my attention, they have distributed \$10,125 toward the education of 21 medical students in Georgia. In addition, \$3,678.55, given by the Past Presidents Parley, was equally distributed to the following medical college students: Regina Lewis, of unit 107; Laura Sargent, of unit 64; Krista Nicole Swann, of unit 160.

As we continue to strive to better our country and the educational opportunities it promotes, it is vital that we work in partnership with organizations like the American Legion Auxiliary so all of our fellow Americans may reach their goals.●

TRIBUTE TO RICHARD D. ORR

● Mr. SANTORUM. Mr. President, the Sons of Union Veterans of the Civil War [SUVCW] is a congressionally chartered organization dedicated to preserving the memory of Union veterans and their sacrifices on behalf of our Nation. Today, I rise to recognize an exceptional Pennsylvanian, Mr. Richard D. Orr, who was recently elected commander-in-chief of the SUVCW.

Richard's forefathers answered the call to duty during the Civil War. His great-great-grandfather, Pvt. Peter Paul Gallisath, served in the 5th Pennsylvania Cavalry. Another great-great-grandfather, Sgt. Martin Schaefer, served in Pennsylvania Militia of 1863, which defended the arsenal at Pittsburgh during the Gettysburg Campaign. His great-great-grandfather, Sgt. David Orr, was a member of the 14th Pennsylvania Cavalry. Other Union veterans in Richard's family include his great-great-great uncle, Capt. Bardele Gallisath of the 5th Pennsylvania Cavalry, and Medal of Honor recipient Col. Robert L. Orr, of the 61st Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry.

Since joining the SUVCW on April 11, 1981, Richard has been very active in the organization. A life member, Richard has served the Pittsburgh Davis Camp as camp commander and treasurer. After attending his first department encampment in 1982, he immediately took an active role at the department level. He has served the Pennsylvania Department as patriotic instructor, junior vice commander, senior vice commander, counselor, department council member, and department commander. In the national organization, Richard has held the positions of committee chairman, trial commissioner, national treasurer, national counselor, junior vice commander-in-chief, and senior vice commander-in-chief.

I am pleased to note that Mr. Orr is equally active in his community. A former Eagle Scout, the new commander-in-chief continued his affiliation with the Boy Scouts of America as a volunteer for more than 35 years. In fact, Richard was awarded the District Award of Merit for his many years as a volunteer with the Boy Scouts. Similarly, the Boy Scouts' National Court of Honor presented him the Silver Beaver Award—the highest honor that can be conferred upon a volunteer. Likewise, the National Catholic Committee on Scouting recognized his contributions to youth with the St. George Award.

Mr. Orr is employed as an environmental health administrator by the Allegheny County Health Department